

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VIII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 2, 1863.

NO. 1.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year,.....\$5 00
Six months,..... 3 00
Three months,..... 2 00
Single copies,..... 12 1/2

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00--each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court--3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.

County Court--1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions--1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court--2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2d Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors--1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory.

District Judge.....J. H. McKune
County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin
Senator.....O. B. Powers
Assemblyman.....E. Patton
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray
Clerk.....E. Giddings
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed
Assessor.....G. J. Overshinner
Surveyor.....A. Mathews
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery
Superintendent Public Instruction.....J. C. Gaddis
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Hill; G. W. Bell

Justices of the Peace.

Washington--J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.
Cache Creek--C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.
Grafton--E. Binehammer; A. T. Robinson.
Putah--James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.
Buckeye--R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.
Cottonwood--Sohn S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.
Merritt--Samuel Smith.
Fremont--John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

Constables.

Washington--W. Morrison; J. Griffin.
Cache Creek--S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.
Grafton--J. McGintock; T. Rice.
Putah--A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.
Buckeye--F. Ott; A. J. Foard.
Fremont--J. Dawson.
Cottonwood--John A. Price; Joel Woods.

Road Masters.

Cache Creek--F. S. Freeman.
Grafton--W. J. Clarke.
Putah--George Swingle.
Buckeye--Benj. Ely.
Cottonwood--J. Lang.
Merritt--Daniel DeGross.
Fremont--James McDonald.

BUSINESS CARDS.

A. P. McCARTY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office--Opposite Baker's Hotel,
Woodland, Yolo county, California.
jan24-3m

C. P. SPRAGUE. H. G. BURNETT.
SPRAGUE & BURNETT,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Will promptly attend to all business of their profession entrusted to their care. jan24-tf

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT
LAW.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug23-tf

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.
HARMON & HARTLEY,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
OFFICES--MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. fl5-tf

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,
AND SURGEON,
Union Hotel Building, Knight's Land-
ing, Yolo County.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.
nov15-ly FRED. MORSE, M. D.

Alexander and Nicholas.

For twenty-four years the Emperor Alexander, with great energy, governed the vast realm of Russia. The last years of his reign were clouded with sorrow. He was alienated from his wife, by his own fault, for he had not been a kind husband. His children had all, one after another, gone down to the grave. He had become unpopular, and conspiracies for his assassination were multiplying all over the kingdom. His health had failed, and melancholy almost insupportable oppressed his spirits. It is supposed that the sad fate of Napoleon, dying at St. Helena, weighed heavily upon him. "Never," said he, "did I love a man as I have loved that man."

In the year 1825 he took a journey, partly for his health and partly for an imperial tour to the Sea of Azof, 1,500 miles from his capital. His wife accompanied him. Alexander was a man of many religious emotions. He fully understood the claims of the Christian religion upon all human hearts, conscious of his own condition as a sinner, and his need of a Savior, he was often in great mental distress in view of his want of preparation to stand before the bar of God. At 4 o'clock in the morning before he left St. Petersburg, he visited the church where his children were entombed. Earnestly he bowed his head in prayer, and with tearful eyes listened to the sublime 'chant for the dead,' from the Cathedral choir. He then, in the earliest dawn of the morning, entered his carriage, as sad a man as could be found in all his realms. He had become reconciled to his wife, and yet his dejection was so extreme that, for hours, not a word was exchanged.

It was a long and weary journey, occupying several weeks. On his way he visited Sevastopol, and charmed with the beauty of the region and the city, remarked, "Should I ever resign the reins of government, I should wish to retire to this city, that I might here terminate my career."

At length he reached Tauganroy, upon the Sea of Azof. Rumors of conspiracies against his throne and his life were continually reaching his ears. In every wild ravine, behind every solitary crag, he feared to find armed assassins springing out to take his life. These anxieties so preyed upon his mind, and his debilitated frame was so exhausted by the toils of the journey, that he was seized by a fever. His days were numbered. All the efforts of the physician were baffled. The disease was so rapid in its progress that it was generally supposed that he had been poisoned. If so, it was one of those crimes which the day of judgment only can reveal.

As he lay upon his dying bed, perfectly rational, yet seldom uttering a word, and depressed beyond the power of language to describe, he took the hand of his woe-stricken companion, endeavored to speak some words of tenderness, and to implore forgiveness for the past. It was too late. His tongue faltered, his eyes became fixed, a gentle tremor passed over his frame, and the emperor was dead. It was the 1st of December, 1825.

The departed monarch left three brothers--Constantine, Nicholas and Michael. Constantine, the elder was a man of no nobility of soul; a lover of pleasure, living for self alone. Alexander was by nature a man of lofty spirit. He despised the character of Constantine, and could not bear the thought of leaving eighty millions of people to his arbitrary sway. When a mere boy Constantine married a German princess but fifteen years of age. For four years they lived a life of misery and then separated. The fickle and profligate Constantine became enamored of the beautiful daughter of a Polish noble, and sought permission of his brother the Emperor to be divorced, that he might marry his new love. The Emperor, whose will was law, gave consent to this unprincipled arrangement, on condition that Constantine would resign all right to the throne. Thus the destinies of eighty millions of people were bartered, fortunately, in this case, to their advantage. The contemptible prince married the Polish beauty, and signed the following act of renunciation of all claim to the throne:

"Conscious that I do not possess the genius, the talents or the strength necessary to fit me for the dignity of a sovereign, to which my birth would give me a right, I entreat your imperial majesty to transfer that right to him to whom it belongs after me, and thus assure forever the stability of the empire."

Another document was at the same time prepared, declaring Nicholas to be heir to the throne. Immediately upon the announcement of the death of Alexander, the Senate met, and, in view of these two documents, declared Nicholas to be the lawful sovereign. Still Nicholas refused to accept the crown until he should receive from Constantine himself an acknowledgment of his resignation. As Constantine at that time was absent, three weeks elapsed before his renunciation was

received. Immediately upon receiving this announcement, Nicholas ascended the throne, dating his accession from the day of Alexander's death. The new monarch was then twenty-nine years of age.

The conspiracy against Alexander, to which we have alluded, was organized by a party opposed to the unlimited despotism of the government, and in favor of a constitutional monarchy. Many of the highest nobles of the realm and of the leading officers in the army were engaged in the plot. It was their design to kill or imprison the members of the royal family. Their plans were thoroughly matured. Immediately upon the accession of Nicholas, armies sprang into existence in opposition to his reign. The first outbreak was in the streets of St. Petersburg. The energy of Nicholas was so conspicuously developed, that nearly all further opposition to his government was effectually prevented. The conflict beneath the walls of the palace was dreadful. It was not an unarmed rabble Nicholas was called to meet, but marshaled troops, with banners and music, and led by veteran generals. The emperor placed himself at the head of his guard, and for a few hours the storm of battle swept the streets of St. Petersburg with fearful severity. Nicholas avoided no personal peril. Being exceedingly reluctant to fire upon his own subjects, he hoped, at first, to be able to put down the rebellion by the show of power. As soon as he found that blood must be shed, he sent a message to the queen, his wife, to inform her of the sad necessity. She was in the palace, surrounded by the most distinguished ladies of the empire, tremblingly awaiting the issue of the conflict. When she heard the dreadful roar of battle rising around the palace walls, and echoing through the distant streets, she threw herself upon her knees, and with gushing tears, and in agony of spirit, continued in prayer till the uproar ceased, and couriers came to inform her that her husband was safe and the insurrection quelled. The numbers slain has never been known. Their bodies were plunged into holes cut through the thick ice of the Neva. Thus, as speedily as possible, all traces of the battle were effaced, and the torn bodies of the dead floated in the cold stream down to their ocean sepulcher. Such were the stormy scenes under which Nicholas ascended the throne of all the Russias. His subsequent reign has given him a position in history among the most powerful monarchs who have ever worn a crown. *Ab-bott.*

EARLY MARRIAGES.--She stood at the altar when she was but sixteen. She was in love; her destiny rested on a creature as delicate as herself. She looked lovely as she pronounced the vow. Think of a bride with auburn hair, bright eyes, and pouting lips, only sixteen years old. She stood at the wash-tub when her twenty-fifth birthday arrived. The hair, the lips, the eyes, were not calculated to excite heart. Five cross young ones were about the house crying--some breaking things, and one urging the necessity of an immediate supply of the lacteal secretion. She stopped in despair and sat down, and tears trickled down her once plump and ruddy cheeks. Alas! Nancy--early marriages are not the dodge--Better enjoy youth at home, and hold lovers at a proper distance until you have the muscle, limb and heart to face a frowning world and family. If a chap really cares for you, he can wait for two or three years, make presents, take you to concerts, and so on, until the time comes. Early marriages and early cabbages are tender productions.

CALIFORNIA A COST TO THE U. S.--The quarterly expenditures of the Federal Government, for the quarter ending March 31st, were \$1,846,193. The army absorbed \$1,596,000 of this; The Navy the balance. During the same the Government receipts from California, all sources, were \$1,029,638. This leaves a balance of expenditures over receipts, of about \$800,000 per quarter, or \$3,240,000 per annum. Adding to this, the \$24,000 saved by the greenback shave, and we get the better of Uncle Sam, for the year, \$3,264,000.

WHAT does the hat remind you of? A King, because it has a crown. The cravat? A hangman, because it is a choker. The shirt? A hunter, because it saves the bear skin. The vest? The diplomat, because it goes all round the subject and shows little. The pantaloons? Pious setarians, for though divided below, they meet above. The boots? A miller, because they grind the corns.

THE new Russian Minister to the U. S. is called Somonosoff (saw my nose off); an attache of the same legation at Washington, Blowmanosoff (blow my nose off); besides which, we have Colonel Kutmanosoff, (cut my nose off), of the Imperial Guard; Marshall Polmanosoff (pull my nose off); Gen. Nozbegeon (nose begone), and many others.

The Infant's Death.

"There is another little hand
To Heaven's sweet harp-strings given;
Another gentle seraph's voice,
Another star in heaven."

Tread lightly, gentle reader, for we are in the chamber of death, in the presence of mourning, sorrowing parents, whom death has robbed of every earthly treasure. Yes, death has entered that family circle, and has borne away the youngest and loveliest. The parents are bowed down with grief, for the little one who cheered them with its lovely, endearing smiles through the day, and at eve would sink so sweetly to rest in their arms, is gone.

Oh, could they but believe that the lovely child thus suddenly torn from their embrace, is not dead, but has thrown off its old garment, and clothed in white, has entered a higher sphere of happiness; that she is not far away, but is ever near to soothe and comfort them, then they could place their sweet one in her little grave, and rejoice in its removal from a world of sin and suffering, to the brighter, happier home of spirits.

Dry your tears, mourning parents, for even now, while you are gazing on that little form so stiff and cold in death, its happy spirit is hovering over you, endeavoring to impress upon your minds the truth, that it is not dead, but gone before. Weep not so wildly over its clay.

"Tis but the casket lieth there--
The gem that filled it sparkles yet."

Oh, is it not a beautiful belief that the spirits of our dear departed friends watch over us, leading us in the flowery paths of peace and love? That we are ever surrounded by angels who ever whisper sweet words of hope to our sorrowing hearts?

Would that all could enjoy this belief--what different views would they entertain of death! There is no death. 'Tis but a change, a removal from this sphere, to the gloriously happy home not far away, but near, and around us, where dwell the pure spirits of those who have mourned as lost. Though invisible to us, they hover around to soothe and bless us when we are oppressed with grief, and our hearts are heavy with mourning. Weary indeed would be this life, were it not for those sweet angel voices that are ever breathing messages of love to my soul; those little rays of sunshine steal into the garden of my heart, and the sweet flowers of hope and happiness spring up in the place that has been overgrown with the weeds of doubt and fear.

The mother feels that her child is gone forever; her desolate heart tells her that she is childless. The cradle, where its little eyes used to close so sweetly in gentle slumber, the toys in which it took such delight, all tend to bring up in her mind fresh recollections of her loved one; and, as she tries to check the rising emotion, tears will burst afresh from the fountains in which they have been locked up, in unutterable grief.

Weeping mother, your child is with you still. She is your guardian spirit now continually hovering over you, strewing flowers of hope in the pathway of life, and shedding the glorious light of spiritual love in your soul. She still lives, and when you have fulfilled your mission on earth, her spirit will waft you to your heavenly home, where sorrow and death cannot enter in.

A SAILOR, who had been fighting and making a riot, was taken, first to a watch house, then before a justice, who, after reprimanding him, ordered him to find bail.

"I have no bail," said Jack.
"Then I'll commit you," said the justice.

"You will!" said the sailor, "then the Lord send you the rope that stops the wind when the ship's at anchor."

"What do you mean by that? I insist on an explanation of that phrase," said the justice.

"Why, it's the hanging rope at the yard-arm."

AN Irishman who had lodged at the Dolphin Inn, Bristol, coming late one night, when all was in bed, and there being no knocker on the door, he thumped with his hand for some time, and could make nobody hear. At length, on the opposite side of the way, he found a house with a knocker, and began thumping most unmercifully, when the landlord of the house putting his head out of the window, exclaimed:

"What the devil do you want here at this time, disturbing one's rest?"

"Arrah, honey," cried Pat, "what the devil did you disturb yourself for? I was only borrowing your knocker."

FRANK asked his mother what "blood relations" meant. She explained to him that it signified near relations, etc. After thinking a moment he said: "Then, mother, you must be the bloodiest relation I've got!"

A MERE matter of form--wearing ornaments.

LOUIS NAPOLEON.--Mr. Kingslake, in his "Invasion of the Crimea," reviews the history of Napoleon III. with caustic pen. Of the massacre of the Boulevards on the 4th of December, 1852, speaking of the slaughter of the Rue de Sentier, to the western extremity of the Boulevard Montmartre, he observes that the slayers were thousands of soldiers, and the slain were a number that will never be counted; but among all those slayers and slain there was not one combatant. There was no fight, no riot, no fray, no quarrel, no dispute. "What happened was a slaughter of unarmed men, and women, and children. Where they lay the dead bore witness. Corpses lying apart struck deeper into people's memory than the dead who were lying in heaps. Some were haunted with the look of an old man with silver hair, whose only weapon was the umbrella which lay at his side. Some shuddered because of seeing the gay idler of the Boulevard sitting dead against the wall of a house, and scarce parted from the cigar which lay on the ground near his hand. Some carried in their minds the sight of a printer's boy leaning back against a shop front, because, though the lad was killed, the proofsheets which he was carrying had remained in his hands, and were stained with his blood, and were fluttering in the wind."

One grand object was gained by these military operations. They effectually stopped the laugh against the silent, torpid man who had undertaken to succeed his uncle. The comic side of the plot of December 2d passed out of view. The new power was from that time a thing which all men respect, 'a great fact.'--One of the colonels engaged declared that his regiment alone killed 2400 men. Paris on the 5th of December looked like a city struck down by a plague. The Parisians are not afraid to look on street fighting, but an English writer says that some of the people retreating from the scenes of slaughter were of livid hue, which he had never before seen. Thus, then, Louis Bonaparte was delivered, at once and forever, from the ridicule which until that day had incessantly pursued him. France was effectually cowed, and now was the time to disarm her. In a few weeks, 26,000 men, selected in the belief that they were citizens who would dare something for the honor and liberty of their country, were seized and transported without form of law under a retro-operative decree of the plotters.

These were the acts by which Louis Napoleon founded his power, and thus he was enabled to sit, like the Czar, and govern the movements of the police, the regiments, the cannon and the ships of France by his personal will.

We have artificial teeth, artificial hair, eyes, calves, noses, and artificial religion and morality. We believe that some young ladies must wear artificial heads, as we read of a young lady whose head was turned by a young man.

"I CANNOT bear children," said Mrs. Prim, disdainfully.

Mrs. Partington looked at her over her spectacles, mildly, before she replied: "Perhaps if you could, you would like them better."

THE meanest man in the world is living in New Jersey. In helping him out of the river once, a man tore the collar of his coat. The next day he sued him for assault and battery.

LEGAL TENDER.--If a man laughs at you to your face, how can you pay him off, and get even with him? Give him a grin-back. D'ye see the point?

EXECUTIONS.--Judge Sexton, of Butte county, has sentenced Jacob Green and Adie Eckron to be executed, at Oroville, on Friday, May 22d.

THERE is a good reason why a little man should never marry a bouncing widow. He might be called "the widow's mite."

"A-LASS! a-lass!" exclaimed an old bachelor, who wanted to marry. "Alas! alas!" he cried after he had been married awhile.

THE Richmond House at Chicago has been sold for \$50,000. Its original cost was \$120,000.

THE safest and much the commonest way to steal is to buy and not pay, borrow and not return.

WOULD it be appropriate to term a juvenile convict in chains a fast young man?

'Tis little trouble to brew beer, but beer brews much trouble.

THE best preventive of fits is to buy your clothes at a sloop shop.

Is a recruit supposed to be raw until he has been exposed to fire?

EVERY wife should be enough of a chemist to make pot-hash.

THE
Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, MAY 2ND, 1863.

THE Board of Supervisors will meet on Monday next, at Woodland.

PUB. DOCS.—We are under obligations to the Hon. M. S. Latham for Public Documents.

THE May Party, held at Woodland yesterday, was well attended. We are sorry we were not able to attend.

PREACHING.—The Rev. J. E. Barnes will preach to-morrow (Sunday) at 11 o'clock A. M., and in the evening, at the School House.

DEMOCRATIC CLUB.—This day (Saturday) the Democracy of Woodland Precinct will meet for the purpose of forming a Democratic Club.

IN our next number we shall publish the new Law—

"AN ACT to amend an Act entitled an Act to regulate Proceedings in Civil Cases in the Courts of Justice of the State, passed April 24, 1851.

STEAMER DEFIANCE.—The steamer Defiance, Captain Zimmerman, will make two trips a week from this place for Sacramento. The price of freighting grain per ton, after the 10th instant, will be \$1 75.

CONTRACTS.—On Monday next is the day set for opening proposals for building a County Infirmary at Woodland, and grading a portion of the Cache Creek road, in Canon Road District.

WE would call attention to the advertisement of Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco, in another column. They are the largest importing agents in California. They are also the manufacturers of the famous Hostetter's Bitters.

SALE OF THE TOWN SITE OF KNIGHT'S LANDING.—On Monday last the town site of Knight's Landing, being a portion of the property owned by Chas. F. Reed, was sold to J. & J. W. Baldwin, Thomas & Brownell, D. N. Hurshey, J. P. Zimmerman and others, for the sum of \$8,000.

EIGHTH VOLUME.—This number will commence the Eighth Volume of the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS. The rates of advertising hereafter will be—

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$2 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$20; three months, \$8.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

It will be seen by the above rates that we have reduced the price one-third.

WEATHER AND CROPS.—The weather for some time past has appeared to be settled, in the opinion of some, and that we are to have no more rain, or not enough to be of any benefit to the crops; but, though we do not pretend to be weather-wise, we still think from present appearances of the atmosphere, we shall have enough yet to make crops of the sowed grain. The volunteer crop in this section of the country, with few exceptions, will make nothing more than hay, and short at that. Some of the farmers seem to think that the sowed grain is not suffering, while others are wearing long faces and mourning the failure (in their opinion) of the crops, in consequence of about a week of dry weather. We can see no necessity yet for being very badly scared, though we admit, that if we do not get a pretty good rain soon, the crops will be almost a failure, at least very far short of what they were last year.

MAY DAY.—Yesterday was the first day of May; a day hailed with joy by all young folks, and even older ones and parents. What parent does not delight to see the eyes of a child brighten when it speaks of May-Day, and where is the father that is so miserly, that the appeal of the little son or daughter, for something in the shape of dress, or hat, or ribbon, that can keep his purse strings closed and refuse to spend a cent that it may be happy; or the mother that will refuse to assist them in adding to the general store of "good cheer?" There is none. Not one who does not feel delighted to see the little ones, almost running over with joy, preparing for the delights of May Day. If we are to judge their joys by the number we seen on the streets yesterday, prepared for the festivities of the day, we must say the young folks of this place and vicinity have nothing to regret. We were unable to attend any of the May parties that came off yesterday in this vicinity, but we understand all "went merry as a marriage bell."

Adjourned.

On Monday last the Fourteenth Legislature of California adjourned. Its session has been a long and a stormy one; but this was to be expected, from the fact that a United States Senator was to be elected, and political capital was to be manufactured for partizan purposes. The effects and consequences of their legislation yet remains to be seen. Almost at the very commencement of the session they began to develop and investigate frauds that has politically damned those implicated, and, from the amount of special bills passed, more should have been done before its adjournment; but the public acts of public men cannot long remain in the dark, or at least the people will not be long in finding out and feeling the effects of laws passed by the people's servants for good or for evil. We believe there has been laws enacted which will be of benefit to the State at large, and will reflect honor and credit upon the enactors; but, while we believe thus, we also have our serious doubts as to the wisdom of a great many of the bills passed. We are aware that men are fallible and are liable to commit errors, and more especially in their legislation on laws which are designed to govern a people, and particularly when we are in the midst of a great national crisis, and when party feeling and prejudice runs high, we know that they are apt to forget the interests of the people, and when thoroughly excited, men of cooler heads steps in: they reap a benefit they otherwise would not even dare to ask of a cool and deliberate body. There has been a great deal of time spent consequent upon the senatorial contest, or the investigation of the frauds and corruptions which that contest brought to light. Time has been wasted upon a great many bills of minor importance and of a special character, that could and should have been devoted to the interests of the people at large, and not to individual projects. We cannot see that the Legislature just ended, has improved much, if any, on its predecessors, though the dominant party have pretended to possess all the political honesty in the land. There has been a considerable amount of that article called "log-rolling" about, and outside pressure and lobbying have been carried on to almost a disgraceful length; but we presume such things will be carried on more or less (we hope less), as long as Legislatures convene. In the political contest upon which we are about entering, we shall expect to see the acts of the Fourteenth Legislature presented in all shades and colors, according to the political complexion and proclivities of the parties in opposition to each other, and each and every bill passed, and every resolution adopted or rejected, fully endorsed or opposed by the partizan press and platforms. But the Fourteenth Legislature has ceased to exist, and only their acts remain to mark the fact that there did exist such a body. Many of those, and we presume the greater majority that composed the body, will never again be heard of on the political stage, only as their votes on certain questions makes it necessary to do so, others will, we doubt not, occupy a more elevated place than they now occupy in political life. Whatever of good they may have accomplished, the people will thank them with grateful hearts; but whatever of evil, they will be visited by the execrations and curses of the same. Time will reveal what man cannot now see, and we hope for the best results from the legislation of the Fourteenth Legislature of California.

PRESENTATION.—At the close of the Legislature on Monday last, the members presented the Hon. T. N. Maehlin, Speaker of the House, with a fine gold watch, chain, buckle, seal, &c., &c. The members of the Senate also presented Lieut. Gov. Chellis with a magnificent watch, &c.

RENTS.—In Virginia City good dwelling houses are very difficult to obtain. One that commands \$200 per month in that city would rent for \$40 in Sacramento.

THE five mile trotting match over the Willows Course, San Francisco, on Saturday, between Fillmore and California Damsel, both to harness, was won by the former. Time, 13:16.

THE San Francisco Herald estimates that the annual cost of tobacco to each inhabitant of California amounts to four dollars and twenty-two cent.

SIX of the Hurdy Gurdies, tried recently at Silver City, were fined \$30 and costs. The two proprietors of the Saloons were fined \$200 each and costs.

[Communicated.]

RED BLUFF, April 20th, 1863.

MR. EDITOR:—About the best thing that has transpired in these diggings for the past few years, is known to the victims as the "Well Bilk." The facts (?) are about these: A man by the name of Guire, living near Cottonwood creek, about 25 miles from Red Bluffs, bored a well sometime ago on his premises, and in boring through a stratum of soft rock near the bottom, brought up some shining particles, looking very much like silver filings. Being a little curious, but not very excitable, he washed out a small quantity of the shining stuff and put it in a chest that contained his store of family medicines, and soon forgot (?) the circumstance. A short time ago, however (and strange enough on the 1st of April) some one in search of medicine found the identical (?) stuff; and, being struck with its semblance to silver, enquired where it came from, and was told as above. Being very much excited, he posted off to the Bluffs and had it assayed, and found that it contained about 90 per cent. of silver (?). The "thing" was soon "out," and of course this little town, in the throes of excitement, belched forth her citizens by the hundreds; and there was racing and chasing to see who should get his feet in the well first. Companies were formed, settlements were made, men employed to dig the well "over the hole," and the stockholders waited, in almost breathless excitement, for the workmen to reach the bottom of "the hole." Meantime some sales were made at very high figures—\$100 per foot being realized on the first extension. Horses and buggies were brought in requisition, and an express was kept up from the Bluffs to the "well" from the "wee small hours of morn to dewy eve," and everybody that did not have, wanted "feet in the well."

Saturday evening the report came in, that they were within eighteen inches of the bottom and no silver yet. Sunday morning everybody anxious, and \$100 offered in greenbacks, with no takers. Monday morning news came in that they were within two feet of the bottom, and had struck hard flint, which occasioned a sudden fall in "well" stock, which was offered at \$20 per foot, and no buyers. The general feeling now is, that those who have taken stock in "the hole," have been most awfully "bilked," which feeling is aggravated by the fact that this "thing" was found on the 1st of April. Upon the "hole," Mr. Editor, I take it to be a most magnificent sell,

Yours, &c., SKRYB.

FATAL RESULT.—Frederick Cook, who was thrown from a vehicle on J street on Tuesday morning, died of his injuries at the Orleans Hotel, at five minutes before 1 o'clock last Wednesday afternoon. Deceased was Superintendent of the Overland Mail Stage line, and leaves a wife, but no children, resident in New York. The funeral will take place at 4 o'clock this afternoon from the Orleans. The remains will be placed temporarily in a vault in the Helvetia Cemetery, as in all probability they will be sent to New York. Republican.

THE Call says: "A rumor, brought by the passengers of the Sonora, to the effect that it was generally believed in the West Indies at the time the connecting steamer on the Atlantic side passed through the Archipelago, that the Alabama had started for the south with the intention of doubling Cape Horn and making a raid on the commerce of the Pacific Ocean, was quite current on the streets yesterday and occasioned no little comment, improbable as it is."

HE FINDS FAULT.—The editor of the San Francisco Pacific Appeal, a colored man, finds fault because he was not invited to attend the meeting of California publishers, held in Sacramento on the 27th April.

SAN JUAN PRESS.—This paper has died a natural death, for want of support. The editor says that his patronage has diminished from year to year until the receipts of the office were exceedingly small, and not enough to sustain life.

IT is understood that Sargent will run for Congress in the Northern District. He is determined to beat Phelps both for Governor and Congress.

J. R. CLARK has entered upon the discharge of his duties at Sacramento as Federal Tax Collector in the place of A. A. DeLong, removed.

THE English papers say the plate on the Prince of Wales' breakfast table is valued at ten millions of dollars.

ONE thousand acres of land have been taken up in Tulare valley since the 1st of January, under the Homestead law.

LIBERAL DECISION.—Sometime since a box of dry goods, worth between \$500 and \$600, forwarded from San Francisco on one of the boats of the California Steam Navigation Company, to this city miscarried. The Company paid the owners the value thereof forthwith upon the claim being preferred. The package was subsequently recovered and a party, sent for to buy it, only offering 12½ cents per yard for the goods (which had meantime risen greatly in value being worth at least 75 cents per yard) the agent being disgusted at the offer directed that the contents of the case be divided between the Sisters of Mercy and the Howard Benevolent Society.—Republican.

IT is stated that the Secretary of War has authorized Gov. Nye to take to Nevada Territory one thousand stand of arms, three cannon and numerous cavalry accoutrements.

MARRIED.

At the residence of Judge Wilkins, Grand Island, Colusa County, April 27th, by the Rev. T. C. Barton, W. F. Goad, Clerk of Colusa county, to Mollie Cook.

DEATHS.

At Knight's Landing, April 26th, of Consumption, Logan D. Herrington, aged 25 years. At Colerove's Point, Sutter county, April 25th, William Clayton Fitch, aged 30 years.

New Advertisements.

Probate Notice.

Estate of Humphrey Griffith, Deceased. ALL persons having claims against the Estate of the late Humphrey Griffith, of Washington, Yolo county, are hereby notified to present the same, with proper vouchers, to the undersigned Executor, at the office of Harmon & Hartley, Attorneys, Sacramento city, within ten months from this date, or they will be barred by Law.

RICHARD T. BAMPTON, Executor. m2-4t
May 2d, 1863.

FOR SACRAMENTO.

The fine steamer DEFIANCE, ZIMMERMAN, MASTER, Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento. After the 10th of May, the price for freighting grain, will be \$1 75 per ton. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. may2-1f

SYMPTOMS OF DISEASE should never be disregarded. They are warning indications that the vital functions of nature have been interrupted in their healthful action, and that serious evils must inevitably follow, unless the system be again set right by the timely use of proper remedies. Bear in mind that nature is ever endeavoring to expel disease when it invades the animal economy, and only needs the assistance of some genial restorative—thorough, yet mild in its action—that will give tone to the system, and act upon the blood—which is the principal of life.

Guysott's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla. As a purifier of the blood, a renovator of the system, and a supporter and preserver of the powers of life, it has no equal. Take it on the first indication that disease is upon you, and you will avert perhaps weeks and months of sickness and suffering. See advertisement.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, m2-1m
Sole Agents, San Francisco.

"I WOULD NOT BE WITHOUT IT," is the testimony of thousands who have used Sweet's Infallible Liniment, and as an external remedy it is universal in its application, and unfailing in the most happy effects. Prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, the celebrated bone setter, who has used it in his practice for more than twenty years, and has at length brought it to a perfection which defies rivalry.

All Rheumatic and Nervous Diseases yield readily to its wonderful power, and it is guaranteed to relieve pain in less time than any medical preparation in the known world.

Try it and you will be convinced. For sale by all druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, m2-1m
Sole Agents, San Francisco.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.—The operation of this palatable remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties, and it is recommended to mothers, enfeebled by the cares and duties of maternity, as the safest and best tonic they can probably use. In all the crises of female life it will be found eminently useful, and elderly persons will derive much more benefit from it than from ordinary stimulants. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, m2-1m
Sole Agents San Francisco.

A FRIEND IN NEED. TRY IT.—Sweet's Infallible Liniment is prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, the great bone setter, and has been used in his practice for the last twenty years with the most astonishing success. As an external remedy it is without a rival, and will alleviate pain more speedily than any other preparation. For all Rheumatic and Nervous disorders it is truly infallible, and as a curative for sores, wounds, sprains, bruises &c., its soothing, healing and powerful strengthening properties, excite the just wonder and astonishment of all who have given it a trial. Over four hundred certificates of remarkable cures, performed by it within the last two years, attest this fact.

For sale by all druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, m2-1m
Sole Agents, San Francisco.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.—The operation of this palatable remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties, and it is recommended to mothers, enfeebled by the cares and duties of maternity, as the safest and best tonic they can probably use. In all the crises of female life it will be found eminently useful, and elderly persons will derive much more benefit from it than from ordinary stimulants. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, m2-1y
Sole Agents, San Francisco.

New Advertisements.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

Invigorate the System.

Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutritious blood, and nutritious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digestion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters

Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

Strengthen the System.

The best means of imparting vigor to the broken-down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

A Word to the Aged.

In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters

As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

For Females.

Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.

Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers. Sold everywhere. HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents, 227 Montgomery street, (Russ Block,) San Francisco.

Dr. Guysott's Improved

EXTRACT OF

Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla

Will Cure without Fail

Serofala or King's Evil, Cancer, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Rheumatism, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Diseases arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice, Lumbago, &c.

Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla

Put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient than any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metallic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the sarsaparilla and panacea of the day. Guysott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.

These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excruciating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use Guysott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.

Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JONAS D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.

Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JONAS D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio," on the label are counterfeits. Sold by all Druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, sole Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco.

TARRANT'S

Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!!

THE BEST

Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!!

The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient,

FOR ALL

Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all C complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.

It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage.

Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York. For sale by druggists generally.

Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.

This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite Family Medicine, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents, 227 Montgomery st., (Russ Block,) San Francisco. may2-1y

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of April 29th:

BALTIMORE, April 28.—Wild stories are afloat of rebel depredations in Western Virginia, on the line of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad. Reliable information states guerrillas penetrated to Knowlesburg and Altemont, and were driven off before any damage was done. We have also reports that the rebels marched westward. It is believed the movement has been checked by the Federals.

NEW YORK, April 28.—A rumor has reached here that a rebel force is moving on Wheeling, Va., or Pittsburgh, Pa. The rumor bears some marks of truth.

The rumors that the rebels are marching on Wheeling and Pittsburgh rest on the fact that a force appeared at Morgantown, Va., on the Monongahela river, near the State line of Pennsylvania. No fears are entertained for either place. It is not probable that the force will proceed any further north.

A Harrisburg, Pa., dispatch of to-day says:

Many contradictory reports are in circulation relative to the rebel raid. There is no doubt they have taken Morgantown and occupy it with from 4,000 to 8,000 troops, under Jenkins. Our troops are in motion to intercept him, and artillery is being sent from Harrisburg.

Another dispatch from Uniontown, Pa., states that the rebel flag is floating over Morgantown, and men, women and children are flying in all directions. The Baltimore and Ohio road between Cumberland and Grafton was destroyed.

BALTIMORE, April 28.—Large bodies of troops have been moved to all important points on the line of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad, which guarantees ample and permanent protection. It is not believed that the delay in the working of the road will exceed 24 hours.

CAIRO, April 28.—Advices from Cape Girardeau, Mo., to 9 this morning says everything was quiet. The women and children who had crossed to Illinois were returning. The rebels were in full retreat on the Bloomfield road, with McNeill in close pursuit. It was McNeill's intention to send a force to the enemy's rear, for the purpose of destroying the bridge over White river, thus cutting off their retreat. Should he succeed, most of their forces will be captured. Some fears were entertained that the Federal force from New Madrid, Mo., which was but 2,000 strong, might be overrun by the rebels, who number 7,000.

In the attack on the rebel camp on Sunday night, five or six hundred prisoners were taken. The number of killed and wounded was not ascertained. The rebels have completely stripped the country through which they have passed.

NEW YORK, April 28.—The Washington Intelligencer Tuesday morning, 28th, announces that Gen. Hooker commenced a forward movement on Monday morning, the 27th. Heavy masses of artillery and troops were crossing the Rappahannock at sunrise.

The Tribune says the Seventh and Eleventh Corps and a cavalry corps took the lead.

HARRISBURG, Pa., April 29.—A Pittsburgh telegram of to-day says the latest intelligence from the scene of the rebel raid reports that the rebel force at Morgantown, was only 800 strong. They are supposed to be a party of guerrillas who have been endeavoring to damage the Baltimore and Ohio railroad. The excitement is abating. The telegraphic communication between Wheeling and Grafton is perfect.

Another report states that a deputation from Uniontown, Pa., had arrived at Pittsburgh. The Fifteenth Militia Regiment had assembled, as was supposed, to be sent to Uniontown. Another report says the rebels had entered Washington, Pa., 25 miles from Wheeling, but it was discredited.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Gold closed quiet at 50 1/2.

The editor of the Atlanta (Ga.) Confederacy was arrested here on his way from Canada. A large amount of gold was found in his possession. It appears that he don't desire to return to Dixie and will probably be released.

Port Royal, S. C., advices state that our troops were being conveyed to Folly, Cole's and Kiawah islands, and North Edisto is also occupied. A considerable force of troops is on Folly Island intrenching. Five of the Monitors are at North Edisto, two at Port Royal, and the Ironsides remains off Charleston. The Monitors have been filled with shot and shell. In every department the utmost activity prevails.

Later advices intimate that the second attack will be made on Charleston on the 3d of May, when the spring tides occur. The troops are suffering from warm weather.

St. LOUIS, April 29.—A correspondent of the Democrat with Gen. Vandever's command says:

About ten o'clock on Sunday night, a rebel regiment under Col. Newton, the advance guard of Marmaduke's army, which was then retreating from Cape Girardeau, was surprised about three miles west of Jackson, while cooking supplies and loitering around the camp fires. Two small howitzers loaded with musket balls were hauled by hand to within 30 yards of them and simultaneously discharged, killing and wounding a large number. At the same time the First Iowa Cavalry charged them. Not a man of the regiment, it is supposed, escaped. All who were not killed were taken prisoners.

THE THOROUGHBRED HORSE RIFLEMAN,

Will stand for Mares this season at Doll's Ranch, midway on the main road between Red Bluff and Tehama, up to August 1st.

TERMS \$100 PER SEASON. PEDIGREE:

RIFLEMAN, b. h., bred by John H. Cooper of Fayette county, Ky., in 1855. Got by Imp. Glencoe, out of the dam of Frazier and Marksman by Rodolph, g d Butterfly by Sumpter—Maria by Imp Buzzard—Maria by Danbridge's Fearnought—Imp Janus.

Rodolph was by Sir Archy of Transport, dam by Haxell's Moses, (he by Imp Sir Harry) g d by Blackburn's Whip, g g d Maria by Craig's Alfred, g g g d the celebrated Prior mare.

Sumpter was by Sir Archy, out of a sister to the dam of Thornton's Rattler by Imp Robt Readbreast, g d by Obscurity, g g d Old Slamerkin by Imp Wildair, g g g d the mare Cub imported by Col Delancy, of Virginia, in 1767.

Buzzard was imported in 1787; got by Woodpecker, dam by Dux-Curiosity by Snap-Regulus-Godolphin Arab.

Imp Janus was folded in 1746 and got by English Janus dam by Fox, g d by the Bald Galloway.

Glencoe was bred by the Earl of Jersey, in 1831, and won two thousand guineas, Riddsworth, and Goodwood cup in 1834. The next year he won the gold cup at "Royal Ascot" and then challenged for the Whip, which banner met no acceptance. He now retired from the turf and was imported into the United States, by James Jackson, in 1837. Got by Sultan, out of Trampoline by Tram-Web by Wax-Penelope by Trumpeter-Prunella by Highflyer-Primrose by Snap-Julia by Blank-Spectator's dam by Partner-Bonny Lass by Fay Bolton-Darley Arabian-Lyberly Turk-Taffole's Barb-Place's White Turb-Natural Barb Mare.

Riflesman, at the State Fair of 1852 took the first premium for thoroughbred horses, and was entered for the "sweepstakes" for thoroughbreds and had no competitors.

Persons sending mares from a distance can rely upon their stock receiving careful and particular attention by experienced men, and being provided with ample enclosed pasturage, and without extra charge during the season, of the best quality, but at the risk of the owners. J. G. DOLL, Reb Bluff.

N. B.—Clubs of 5 mares \$80 00 each will be charged instead of \$100 00, and a corresponding decrease in price up to 10 mares in a Club; and further, that I will send a careful man to any point in Yolo, or adjoining counties, to take the mares to my Ranch. apr 1st J. G. D.

Mares can be left at the stables of Frank Malone, Sacramento, or with Jerome Davis, at his ranch—either of whom are authorized to receipt for the same and provide for their safe transit to my ranch in Tehama county.

THE FINE STALLION ARGYLE,

Will stand for the season from 1st April, to the 1st July, 1863, at the following places: First—

- 3 Days Eldorado Ranch, 3 Days Woodland, 2 Days Knight's Landing,

So on alternately throughout the season, Sundays excepted.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE. ARGYLE is a dark iron grey, stands 17 hands 1 inch high, weighs 1,500 lbs., is suitable for saddle or harness, is a Golden Messenger, sired by Golden Farmer; dam Messenger. Further pedigree deemed unnecessary.

TERMS.—Single service \$10 00, payable at the time of service. For the Season, \$20 00. J. H. KENT, mar 14-td

THE CELEBRATED JACK BLACK WARRIOR,

Six years old, 15 1/2 Hands High.

Will stand the ensuing season at the ranch of JEROME C. DAVIS, fifteen miles West of Sacramento City, in Yolo county, at TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS.

Black Warrior took the premium at the State Fair several years, and is a valuable animal.

Mares for the above can be sent to the stables of E. M. Skaggs, on 2nd street, between K and L, Sacramento, or direct to the Ranch, where the best care will be taken of them, but at the risk of the owners. GREEN & TURNER, mar 28 tf K st bet Front & 2d, Sacramento.

THE FINE STALLION YOUNG BEN DRAGON,

Will stand for the season, from the 16th March, to 1st July, 1863, at the following places, First:

- 3 Days Woodland, 3 Days Buckeye, 2 Days Cottonwood,

So on alternately throughout the season.—Sundays excepted.

YOUNG BEN DRAGON is a bright dapple bay, is 16 1/2 hands high, weighs 1,420 lbs.

TERMS.—Service by the single leap, cash down, \$7 00; Season, \$10 00; \$15 00 will insure a Colt, to be paid when the fact is known. JOHN DINWIDDIE.

N. B.—Any person putting by the Insurance, and should trade, sell or lose his Mare before the fact becomes known, that she is with fold, the money will be considered due. mar 14-td J. D.

The fine thorough-bred Jack GRAY TOM,

Will stand for the season, from the 1st March, to the 1st July, 1863, at

George Glascock's Ranch, nine miles from Knight's Landing, on Monday's Tuesday's and Wednesday's, and at John M. Walker's Ranch, two miles from Knight's Landing, on Thursday's, Friday's and Saturday's.

Description and Pedigree. GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron grey Jack, of the improved fine thorough-bred Kenucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Gray Tom was sired by Black Mammoth; he by Mosingo; he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Eulisus.

Terms—\$20 00 the season—\$30 00 to insure, payable in gold coin. mar 7-tf B. B. GLASCOCK.

LEGAL NOTICES.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors, at their office at Woodland, till the first Monday in May next, for building a County Infirmary at Woodland, in accordance with the plan and specifications on file—the board reserving the right to reject any and all bids. By order of the Board. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. mar 28-6w

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors at their office in Woodland, on the 1st Monday of May next, 1863, for the construction and grading of that portion of the Cache Creek Road, in Canon Road District, which has been engineered and laid out by Amos Mathews, County Surveyor. Said grading and work to be done in accordance with said Mathews' plan and specifications set forth in his report now on file, and to be seen in the office of the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors; and said work, when done, to be paid for by orders drawn on the Road Fund. Said sealed proposals will be opened and considered by the Board of Supervisors in connection with the Roadmaster of said District, at the office of said Board, on said first Monday of May next. The Board of Supervisors reserve the right to refuse all proposals, should they think proper. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. mar 28-6w

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given pursuant to law, that the undersigned will apply to the Board of Supervisors of the county of Yolo, at a regular meeting thereof appointed to be held at the town of Woodland, in said county of Yolo, on the first Monday of May next, at the opening of the session of said Board of Supervisors on that day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, for a License to run a Public Ferry for six months from and after the first day of July, A. D. 1863, across Washington Lake, in Washington Township, in said Yolo county, from the point of intersection of the county road, crossing said Lake, with the eastern bank thereof, to the point where said county road intersects the western bank of said Lake. Dated this 1st day of April, A. D. 1863. april 1-t. SUSAN THOMPSON.

NOTICE.

SEBRINA CLARA HILLER, wife of Samuel Hiller, hereby gives notice that it is her intention to make application to the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, for Yolo county, on the 10th day of August, 1863, or on whatever day may be held the next regular term of said District Court, for an order permitting her to carry on business in her own name and on her own account, as a trading in merchandise and stock and as a farmer. SEBRINA CLARA HILLER. SAMUEL RULAND, Attorney. Yolo county, April 11th, 1863. 4t*

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that I, the undersigned, will, on the 1st day of May, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for the following described tract of land, to wit: The East half of section twenty-six (26), Township 9 North, Range 2 East of Mount Diablo Meridian. april 1-t DAVID T. BRYON.

NOTICE.

THE Probate Court of Yolo County having granted Letters of Administration to the undersigned, upon the Estate of Margaret Possey, deceased, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against said Estate, to present the same to the undersigned Administrator, properly authenticated, within ten months from the date hereof, or they will be barred from any benefit of said Estate. JAMES McCAN, Administrator. April 8th, 1863. april 1-t

STATE of California, County of Yolo.

In the matter of the Estate of James Morrow, deceased. On reading and filing the petition of Robert Roberts, administrator of said estate which is hereto annexed. It is ordered that all persons interested in the estate of James Morrow, deceased, be and appear before the Probate Court of Yolo county on the 25th day of May, 1863, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why an order of distribution should not be made of the residue of said estate among the heirs and devisees of the said James Morrow, deceased, according to law. It is further ordered that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper published in Yolo county, before the said 25th day of May, 1863. Done in open Court 17th March, 1863. L. R. HOPKINS, Probate Judge Yolo county.

STATE of California, County of Yolo: I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of the original order as the same appears of record in this office. Wetness my hand, and seal of Probate [L. S.] Court this 14th day of April, 1863. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests. The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL. Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m 29-tf

Books and Stationery.

Of all kinds for sale at Raveley's

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT —OF— STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Boots, Shoes, CLOTHING, BONNETS. HARD-WARE, QUEENS-WARE, TIN-WARE, CROCKERY, GROCERIES. Together with a Better Assortment. OF THE NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to SELL LOW FOR CASH, Or such articles of COUNTRY PRODUCE! As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same. Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected. J. & J. W. BALDWIN. Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.

REMOVAL.

R. T. BROWN & CO. Have Removed to the Store (Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie) CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING —AND— FURNISHING GOODS, To which they invite Attention. nov 22-3m

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!! CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest. And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our Premium Pioneer Marble Works, K street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO. A. AITKIN & CO. Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan 24-tf

FENCE YOUR LANDS!!! FARMERS AND RANCHMEN!!!

BY USING the Wire Strand we manufacture expressly for that purpose. You can do so Quicker, Neater, Cheaper and more Permanently, than will any other material. Strand made in half mile lengths, on reels ready for use. A. S. HALLIDIE & CO., No. 412 Clay street, San Francisco. jan 31-3m

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers Chrysolite and Antelope Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento. Steamer Chrysolite, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY. Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff. Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock, A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento. Freight received at Knight's Landing every day. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. july 1-tf

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the large assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally. JUSTIN GATES & BROS, Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento. Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan 24-tf

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

OLD STORE!

NEW GOODS! New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS & BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco with the largest and best selected stock of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware, Hats, Caps, BOOTS AND SHOES.

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now offer them at Wholesale or Retail, Every article in general use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT, BARLEY, BUTTER, EGGS, HAMS, BACON, AND CASH, Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE Our Stock and Prices Before Purchasing Elsewhere. THOMAS & BROWNELL, Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.—tf

NEW GOODS!!

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY. FREEMAN & BARBER HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES, Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds. Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps. DRY GOODS! In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER. nov 8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

JUST RECEIVED! A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS! BY L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld,

Late with Godchaux, Late with A. Ham-Bros. & Co.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened The Store, No. 137 J street, (Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.,) WITH A COMPLETE NEW STOCK —OF— FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage. Please give us a call. GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD, 137 J street, between 4th and 5th, nov 1-tf Sacramento.

KELLY, MOTT & CO., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN STOVES AND METALS,

148 AND 150 J STREET, SACRAMENTO. JOB WORK done to order, with neatness and dispatch. All Orders from the country promptly attended to. feb 21-tf

P. L. DUSTON, SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER, Corner Front and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc. ap12-tf P. L. DUSTON.

NEWS DEALERS AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

WHAT I have taken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Authors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,

Wholesale News Dealer, Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melanotypes, etc. I have unequalled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial. JOHN STRATMAN, N. E. corner Washington & Sansone streets, ap25-tf San Francisco.

BAKER & HAMILTON, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines, J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D, Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

Sacramento county.—Hensel & Kethley. Yolo county.—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins. Sutter county.—M Boulware, A L Chandler. Colusa county.—James Timothy, J Crouch. Butte county.—Major J Bidwell. Placer county.—E Miles.

...ALSO... Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed. Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order. nov23-3m

BOOK BINDERY.

F. FOSTER, Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

Binding of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern. dec6-tf

ALHAMBRA SALOON,

Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office, 2nd street Sacramento.

C. S. HEALY, Proprietor. HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest the market affords. mar21-tf

Cigars and Tobacco,

A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

Lubin's Extracts,

A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.

Fish's Infallible

HAIR RESTORATIVE, For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

YOLO HOUSE, Front Street, Knight's Landing.

MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner.

THE TABLE

Is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

Lodging Department

being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style not surpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC. The proprietress has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. feb14-tf MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF.

LICK HOUSE,

ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage. It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stores high, the rooms are easy of access, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLOR, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM, G. S. JOHNSON, J. M. LAWLOR. San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE, (FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING) DEUTSCHES CASTEANS, 1 street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor.

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms. Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50 Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand. jan24-3m

GEO. W. STEWART, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant, AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers. jan24-3m

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST, —AND— AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!

CHARLES ST. LOUIS, MANUFACTURING JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.

All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made. "Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

BOYS' CLOTHING

We have Just Received a Large Assortment of

BOYS' AND CHILDRENS' CLOTHING ...OF... NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES, Which we offer at Low Prices.

R. T. BROWN & CO., Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento. nov22-3m

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY. UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. M'LLIKIN. MILLIKIN BROS.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc. No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

J. L. DOWNING, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

Woodland, Yolo County, California. feb7-tf

CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT. FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY. 20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE. 200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM. 5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky, Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

RUM. JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO— 100 cases Sansevain's McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER. 200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC. A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street.

Sacramento. jy6-tf

TO THE PUBLIC. Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock! RE-OPENING

OF THE OLD STORE, 83 J ST. SACRAMENTO,

WITH HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS. O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

Respectfully announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST

DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be

THE VERY LOWEST! 83 J street, between Third and Fourth OLD STORE. dec27-3m

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS! DRY GOODS!

GREAT OPENING SALE ...OF... DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., AT

D. LANDERS & CO'S, IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS. NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

Having Purchased our Entire STOCK OF DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC., IN THE

Eastern and Foreign Markets, Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and ONE PRICE SYSTEM, from which there will be no deviation.

Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

D. LANDERS & CO., Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento, No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street, SAN FRANCISCO. dec27-3m

FOR SACRAMENTO. The fine Steamer VISALIA, CAPT. ZIMMERMAN,

Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento for freight apply on board, or to S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. sept.20-tf

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO

EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured. For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS, Putah Creek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, NOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of

nov1-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

DR. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE

Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.

GOLDS! COUGHS!! Brown's Bronchial Troche Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the hacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Gout, clear and give strength to the voice of PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "slight cold" in its first stage. That which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box. REDINGTON & CO., 416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco, dec6-6m General Agents.

IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

W. J. PRATHER, DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, orcheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructors inserted. Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired. Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B.—All work done will be warranted. aug24-tf

COUNTY SURVEYOR. Amos Matthews, County Surveyor, OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. may17-tf

1862. HATS! CAPS! HATS! 1862.

JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT,

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND STRAW HATS, ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following: The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddoh the Dunstable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricobo Hat, the Fayar Hat the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF BEAVER, WHITE, NUBIA, BLACK, RUSSIA, BROWN, NANKEEN, CLARET,

CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS Of Every Conceivable Shape. CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS, IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

SILK HATS, Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order. And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at

LAMOTT'S, july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN. DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES, The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS, A very superior article. Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country. 93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, july5-tf SACRAMENTO.

CANDIES. CANDIES. H. SCHRODER. CANDY MANUFACTORY, Wholesale and Retail. CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPTEST. No. 114 K street, between 4th and 5th, Theater Building, SACRAMENTO.

MERCHANTS AND OTHERS WILL DO well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Candies of all descriptions, warranted to keep dry in all climates. Our assortment of Cakes is not equalled in the city. We are also ready to supply Balls, Parties, etc., at the shortest notice. Orders from the country promptly attended to.

H. SCHRODER, 114 K street. jan24-3m

TAKE NOTICE! LUMBER! LUMBER! —AND— POSTS, Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges. I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY, Knight's Landing. n30-tf

E. & C. CRUHER. COLUMBUS BREWERY, Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhier's Saloon, Sixth street, between J and K streets. Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

Seeds! Seeds!! G. L. SUYDAM & CO., (Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.,) DEALERS IN

FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC., No. 40 J street, between Second and Third, SACRAMENTO. jna 25-tf

LEVI HERMAN, Attorney and Counselor at Law. OFFICE—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts. State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf